

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	5,517	17,920	12,616	4,676	3,066	8,162	5,150	1,373	17,751	2,452	9,748	7,451	3,292	22,942
	106	77	129	96	76	57	111	67	38	116	52	116	86	68	124
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Health Status</b>															
Excellent	13.45	4.17	17.16	13.22	10.78	4.65	18.35	14.76	12.68	14.50	3.55	16.16	12.16	9.99	12.63
	0.35	0.48	0.60	0.51	0.58	0.71	0.82	0.79	1.29	0.45	0.53	0.81	0.68	0.75	0.48
Very good	24.75	9.06	29.63	25.62	22.19	9.64	29.07	25.42	22.12	24.12	8.32	30.10	25.76	22.21	25.24
	0.40	0.63	0.77	0.64	0.84	0.80	0.99	0.85	1.35	0.61	0.89	1.04	0.86	1.04	0.52
Good	30.94	23.02	31.80	33.00	31.41	23.36	31.17	32.85	32.34	30.40	22.59	32.32	33.11	31.02	31.35
	0.36	0.89	0.68	0.72	1.02	1.17	0.93	1.06	1.52	0.57	1.27	1.02	0.99	1.31	0.52
Fair	20.75	34.21	15.35	20.40	26.57	33.26	15.30	19.26	24.20	20.24	35.40	15.40	21.19	27.56	21.15
	0.39	0.97	0.61	0.53	0.77	1.25	0.80	0.85	1.70	0.54	1.77	0.72	0.75	0.92	0.47
Poor	10.11	29.55	6.06	7.75	9.05	29.09	6.10	7.70	8.66	10.74	30.14	6.03	7.79	9.22	9.62
	0.26	0.95	0.37	0.33	0.54	1.24	0.50	0.60	1.04	0.38	1.66	0.51	0.45	0.61	0.37
<b>Functional Limitation</b>															
None	50.32	21.88	66.90	49.66	22.06	25.97	71.23	57.36	32.25	56.38	16.78	63.28	44.35	17.82	45.64
	0.41	0.94	0.69	0.65	0.87	1.29	0.85	1.08	1.96	0.57	1.21	1.02	0.95	0.95	0.58
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.25	23.18	11.15	14.92	13.80	21.50	8.69	11.95	13.81	12.24	25.27	13.21	16.98	13.79	15.81
	0.35	1.10	0.50	0.50	0.66	1.36	0.62	0.62	1.25	0.44	1.84	0.73	0.72	0.81	0.48
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.91	33.09	15.07	21.29	27.93	32.56	13.94	19.11	25.94	19.58	33.75	16.01	22.79	28.75	21.94
	0.36	1.28	0.52	0.58	0.87	1.52	0.68	0.98	1.67	0.53	2.08	0.72	0.73	1.00	0.50
Three to six ADLs	14.52	21.85	6.88	14.13	36.22	19.98	6.15	11.58	28.00	11.80	24.20	7.49	15.88	39.64	16.62
	0.29	0.97	0.41	0.48	0.98	1.42	0.54	0.66	1.91	0.43	1.58	0.52	0.68	1.14	0.44
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>															
No	55.97	40.24	66.45	54.93	37.02	45.11	70.08	58.82	43.84	60.48	34.14	63.41	52.24	34.17	52.48
	0.51	1.36	0.68	0.83	1.05	1.75	0.86	1.17	1.93	0.71	1.98	0.94	0.90	1.22	0.61
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.77	7.02	13.77	12.89	6.66	8.12	13.82	15.08	9.50	12.87	5.64	13.74	11.37	5.47	10.92
	0.29	0.61	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.80	0.70	0.86	1.14	0.39	0.74	0.69	0.56	0.58	0.40
Yes, ADL/IADL present	32.26	52.74	19.78	32.18	56.32	46.77	16.10	26.09	46.66	26.66	60.22	22.85	36.38	60.36	36.60
	0.44	1.40	0.58	0.67	1.13	1.68	0.72	1.03	2.11	0.57	2.15	0.84	0.82	1.30	0.56

**Table 2.1 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	5,517	17,920	12,616	4,676	3,066	8,162	5,150	1,373	17,751	2,452	9,748	7,451	3,292	22,942
	<i>106</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>124</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>															
No	49.32	32.28	63.14	47.04	22.49	37.75	67.81	54.82	32.07	56.10	25.43	59.22	41.67	18.50	44.07
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>1.14</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.03	7.37	11.63	12.68	8.58	7.72	10.75	12.44	10.04	10.66	6.93	12.37	12.85	7.97	11.31
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.41</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.66	60.35	25.23	40.28	68.93	54.53	21.44	32.74	57.89	33.24	67.64	28.41	45.49	73.54	44.62
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.62</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	5,517	17,920	12,616	4,676	3,066	8,162	5,150	1,373	17,751	2,452	9,748	7,451	3,292	22,942
	106	77	129	96	76	57	111	67	38	116	52	116	86	68	124
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>															
None	11.71	17.17	13.63	8.31	7.09	19.53	15.76	11.04	9.15	14.53	14.23	11.76	6.24	5.92	9.39
	0.32	0.83	0.54	0.44	0.52	1.26	0.75	0.73	1.06	0.46	1.14	0.66	0.45	0.55	0.39
One	17.09	14.31	20.37	15.09	13.24	16.89	23.57	17.41	18.36	20.23	11.08	17.71	13.51	11.16	14.70
	0.38	0.72	0.60	0.52	0.59	1.01	0.97	0.86	1.57	0.56	1.05	0.73	0.68	0.67	0.45
Two or more	71.19	68.52	66.00	76.60	79.67	63.58	60.67	71.54	72.49	65.24	74.68	70.53	80.25	82.92	75.91
	0.50	1.01	0.73	0.67	0.72	1.47	0.92	1.11	1.77	0.62	1.46	0.97	0.80	0.85	0.61
<b>Disease/Condition</b>															
Hypertension	55.35	48.42	54.13	59.59	56.74	49.93	52.04	55.06	46.61	52.13	46.54	55.88	62.71	60.95	57.83
	0.38	1.22	0.64	0.61	1.05	1.75	0.95	0.94	1.63	0.56	1.76	1.05	0.74	1.22	0.54
Diabetes	18.05	20.35	18.07	18.42	14.25	20.78	18.88	19.56	15.72	19.16	19.80	17.39	17.63	13.63	17.19
	0.40	1.00	0.63	0.57	0.66	1.39	0.90	0.87	1.29	0.54	1.33	0.79	0.75	0.80	0.49
Arthritis	55.45	50.07	53.43	60.45	56.03	43.35	46.92	53.46	52.03	48.60	58.49	58.89	65.28	57.70	60.75
	0.48	1.12	0.74	0.78	1.08	1.46	1.01	1.02	1.80	0.67	1.64	0.93	1.03	1.24	0.58
Osteoporosis/broken hip	16.35	14.22	13.26	19.11	23.23	8.46	3.71	6.09	9.61	5.68	21.43	21.27	28.11	28.92	24.61
	0.33	0.92	0.47	0.60	0.79	0.75	0.30	0.52	1.12	0.27	1.75	0.84	0.87	1.00	0.53
Pulmonary disease	14.79	22.59	13.98	13.57	12.00	20.08	14.28	15.54	15.96	15.78	25.72	13.72	12.21	10.35	14.03
	0.32	0.97	0.52	0.48	0.61	1.17	0.83	0.75	1.39	0.52	1.39	0.56	0.57	0.64	0.35
Stroke	11.52	12.67	8.97	12.97	16.06	13.19	9.61	13.63	17.03	11.97	12.01	8.43	12.51	15.66	11.17
	0.29	0.85	0.42	0.44	0.73	1.26	0.72	0.65	1.48	0.52	1.14	0.51	0.52	0.78	0.33
Alzheimer's disease	4.73	1.40	1.64	5.82	17.55	1.40	1.85	4.28	11.60	3.23	1.39	1.47	6.89	20.03	5.88
	0.16	0.28	0.16	0.32	0.67	0.39	0.26	0.37	1.06	0.20	0.33	0.19	0.43	0.85	0.22
Parkinson's disease	1.48	0.73	1.03	1.91	2.95	0.89	1.15	2.22	3.02	1.56	0.53	0.92	1.70	2.92	1.42
	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.19	0.30	0.24	0.22	0.31	0.55	0.13	0.21	0.16	0.24	0.36	0.11
Skin cancer	15.42	5.72	14.58	19.80	18.27	5.20	17.70	25.32	27.76	18.53	6.37	11.96	15.98	14.31	13.01
	0.27	0.57	0.42	0.59	0.76	0.58	0.72	1.03	1.63	0.44	0.99	0.65	0.63	0.83	0.37
Other type of cancer	16.74	12.46	15.47	20.79	15.76	8.26	14.21	22.36	20.82	16.06	17.71	16.52	19.71	13.65	17.27
	0.30	0.92	0.48	0.62	0.73	0.98	0.68	1.05	1.42	0.49	1.65	0.74	0.71	0.84	0.39

**Table 2.2 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age and by Gender and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total	All Medicare Beneficiaries				Male				Total	Female				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	5,517	17,920	12,616	4,676	3,066	8,162	5,150	1,373	17,751	2,452	9,748	7,451	3,292	22,942
	<i>106</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>124</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>															
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	26.63	25.38	20.52	29.18	44.86	15.99	11.32	19.26	30.77	15.89	37.05	28.22	35.96	50.62	34.88
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>1.27</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.21</i>	<i>0.71</i>
<b>Smokers</b>															
Never smoked	41.49	32.64	36.78	44.72	61.79	24.63	20.97	22.30	32.84	22.90	42.67	50.00	60.23	74.08	55.92
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.40</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.69</i>
Former smoker	43.77	29.85	48.03	47.18	34.47	32.91	60.74	68.19	61.10	58.11	26.02	37.40	32.66	23.18	32.64
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>0.61</i>
Current smoker	14.74	37.51	15.19	8.10	3.73	42.46	18.29	9.52	6.06	18.99	31.31	12.60	7.12	2.74	11.44
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.51</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.40</i>	<i>0.36</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	67.71	48.52	67.29	74.43	74.22	49.40	65.51	76.03	73.98	66.43	47.43	68.78	73.33	74.32	68.70
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.44</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>1.54</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.61</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	59.78	39.48	58.34	68.08	67.25	40.29	57.94	69.26	68.77	59.03	38.48	58.68	67.26	66.59	60.36
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.59</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	3,756	14,318	10,498	3,902	32,473	942	1,513	965	366	3,786	556	1,324	701	281	2,863
	106	87	146	82	70	202	43	61	40	22	88	48	96	53	22	161
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	13.45	4.63	18.23	13.79	11.19	14.38	3.70	10.93	7.42	8.31	7.99	3.08	13.17	12.86	8.19	10.64
	0.35	0.60	0.70	0.57	0.67	0.40	1.43	1.35	1.15	1.73	0.65	1.00	1.50	1.59	2.41	0.99
Very good	24.75	8.92	31.06	26.97	22.98	26.21	9.22	22.58	18.73	17.13	17.76	10.76	21.61	17.48	20.56	18.38
	0.40	0.77	0.84	0.68	0.90	0.44	1.69	2.01	2.08	2.36	1.15	2.38	2.97	2.26	4.13	1.53
Good	30.94	22.87	31.87	32.96	31.30	31.12	22.66	35.05	34.84	30.70	31.50	25.48	30.06	32.11	28.46	29.51
	0.36	1.08	0.71	0.78	1.11	0.38	1.55	2.20	2.38	2.70	1.23	3.18	3.23	2.81	4.32	1.80
Fair	20.75	32.89	13.40	18.78	25.82	18.88	38.85	24.31	29.45	30.90	29.87	35.75	25.26	29.08	32.48	28.95
	0.39	1.18	0.64	0.58	0.81	0.41	2.26	2.17	2.50	2.93	1.35	3.07	2.20	2.55	3.52	1.37
Poor	10.11	30.68	5.44	7.50	8.70	9.41	25.57	7.13	9.56	12.97	12.89	24.94	9.91	8.47	10.32	12.53
	0.26	1.12	0.37	0.35	0.62	0.27	2.36	1.28	1.18	2.13	0.77	3.32	1.48	1.25	2.16	0.91
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	50.32	19.60	68.20	50.73	22.17	51.40	30.20	59.68	42.33	24.85	44.56	24.84	63.22	46.03	19.35	47.25
	0.41	1.14	0.78	0.73	0.88	0.44	2.51	2.00	2.64	2.79	1.52	3.95	3.36	2.70	3.37	2.48
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	14.25	22.63	10.93	14.74	13.43	13.81	26.00	12.08	14.39	13.37	16.26	24.55	10.97	15.50	17.68	15.38
	0.35	1.15	0.51	0.56	0.69	0.36	2.66	1.77	1.96	1.98	1.24	4.01	1.72	2.19	4.22	1.30
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	20.91	35.99	14.48	20.83	28.85	20.75	24.89	19.61	24.52	20.50	22.26	26.51	17.01	24.62	26.40	21.64
	0.36	1.57	0.61	0.61	0.92	0.42	2.07	1.55	2.95	2.74	1.28	3.29	2.25	2.79	3.92	1.43
Three to six ADLs	14.52	21.78	6.40	13.70	35.55	14.04	18.91	8.63	18.75	41.28	16.92	24.10	8.81	13.86	36.57	15.73
	0.29	1.16	0.46	0.53	1.04	0.34	1.79	1.30	1.75	3.19	0.81	5.01	1.69	1.46	3.70	1.74
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	55.97	39.32	66.92	55.64	37.57	56.57	44.39	60.26	49.85	30.93	50.83	43.24	69.70	50.69	34.84	56.48
	0.51	1.70	0.78	0.95	1.16	0.62	2.40	1.80	2.59	2.63	1.41	4.95	2.45	3.03	4.42	1.72
Yes, no ADL/ IADL present	11.77	5.87	14.30	13.14	6.43	12.01	9.87	12.19	11.31	9.40	11.12	9.88	10.80	13.05	8.31	10.93
	0.29	0.64	0.55	0.52	0.57	0.33	1.89	1.23	1.33	1.70	0.76	2.05	1.91	2.17	2.74	1.23
Yes, ADL/ IADL present	32.26	54.80	18.78	31.22	56.00	31.42	45.73	27.55	38.85	59.67	38.05	46.88	19.50	36.26	56.86	32.59
	0.44	1.68	0.64	0.78	1.20	0.51	2.50	1.63	2.63	2.89	1.46	5.83	2.27	2.93	4.81	2.00

**Table 2.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	3,756	14,318	10,498	3,902	32,473	942	1,513	965	366	3,786	556	1,324	701	281	2,863
	<i>106</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>161</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	49.32	30.68	64.28	48.01	23.04	50.19	36.83	52.28	38.67	19.13	41.75	34.17	63.60	44.29	19.73	48.83
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.48</i>	<i>2.33</i>	<i>2.64</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>3.44</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>2.84</i>	<i>4.33</i>	<i>1.42</i>
Yes, no ADL/ IADL present	11.03	6.32	11.45	12.87	8.33	10.94	11.18	14.62	11.94	10.01	12.63	10.29	10.63	11.72	12.92	11.05
	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.32</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>1.94</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>2.50</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>2.61</i>	<i>1.29</i>
Yes, ADL/ IADL present	39.66	63.00	24.27	39.12	68.63	38.86	51.99	33.11	49.38	70.86	45.62	55.55	25.77	43.99	67.36	40.12
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.14</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>4.49</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>4.67</i>	<i>1.64</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity.
- 3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	3,756	14,318	10,498	3,902	32,473	942	1,513	965	366	3,786	556	1,324	701	281	2,863
	106	87	146	82	70	202	43	61	40	22	88	48	96	53	22	161
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	11.71	17.04	13.88	8.33	7.01	11.63	16.22	8.86	6.10	4.81	9.60	20.32	13.53	10.31	7.88	13.51
	0.32	1.08	0.59	0.48	0.52	0.35	2.10	1.19	1.00	1.20	0.71	3.24	1.68	2.17	3.08	1.06
One	17.09	14.57	20.25	15.09	13.47	17.11	14.59	18.96	11.95	12.42	15.46	12.82	22.95	18.20	12.41	18.78
	0.38	0.96	0.65	0.57	0.67	0.41	1.54	2.35	1.73	1.88	1.10	2.21	2.52	2.09	4.30	1.54
Two or more	71.19	68.39	65.86	76.57	79.52	71.26	69.19	72.18	81.95	82.77	74.95	66.86	63.52	71.49	79.71	67.71
	0.50	1.29	0.80	0.72	0.81	0.54	2.25	2.40	1.90	2.25	1.14	4.19	2.39	3.39	5.35	1.81
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Hypertension	55.35	44.92	52.21	58.11	55.23	53.64	61.00	70.52	73.02	69.19	68.67	52.07	57.53	59.29	61.12	57.26
	0.38	1.37	0.75	0.66	1.18	0.43	2.67	1.98	2.23	2.78	1.26	3.44	2.91	3.03	3.70	1.62
Diabetes	18.05	17.63	16.17	16.95	13.05	16.22	26.75	30.25	28.47	19.68	27.90	26.96	22.57	26.41	18.76	23.99
	0.40	1.31	0.64	0.60	0.71	0.42	2.34	2.15	2.31	2.22	1.32	3.52	2.48	2.46	2.68	1.40
Arthritis	55.45	50.70	52.72	60.20	54.62	55.13	49.60	61.48	65.13	64.73	59.77	45.90	55.97	60.49	62.77	55.81
	0.48	1.35	0.78	0.86	1.16	0.51	2.74	2.17	2.25	2.43	1.22	4.52	2.86	2.87	6.24	2.09
Osteoporosis/ broken hip	16.35	15.80	14.30	20.35	24.93	17.71	6.77	6.46	8.02	12.59	7.53	14.90	10.70	17.17	13.85	13.41
	0.33	1.05	0.52	0.71	0.88	0.35	1.10	1.01	1.37	2.34	0.77	3.67	2.09	2.39	3.04	1.11
Pulmonary disease	14.79	23.72	14.10	13.73	12.00	14.84	17.56	12.73	12.26	9.82	13.53	21.02	12.02	11.85	11.23	13.64
	0.32	1.44	0.56	0.51	0.65	0.36	2.00	1.34	1.50	1.90	0.85	3.60	1.72	2.39	2.55	1.16
Stroke	11.52	12.14	8.97	12.78	15.95	11.41	16.08	12.65	13.75	14.93	14.00	9.65	6.26	14.47	15.99	9.89
	0.29	0.95	0.54	0.50	0.80	0.34	2.28	1.67	1.57	1.93	0.95	1.89	1.15	2.14	3.53	0.89
Alzheimer's disease	4.73	1.48	1.46	5.93	17.22	4.80	0.76	3.19	6.36	22.43	5.25	1.73	1.39	3.78	14.88	3.37
	0.16	0.32	0.16	0.34	0.74	0.17	0.37	0.90	1.19	2.59	0.56	0.86	0.59	1.09	3.10	0.44
Parkinson's disease	1.48	0.79	1.04	1.91	2.89	1.51	0.32	0.61	1.41	3.32	1.00	0.58	0.58	1.87	2.98	1.13
	0.09	0.20	0.15	0.23	0.32	0.11	0.25	0.32	0.50	1.08	0.19	0.43	0.44	0.58	1.27	0.26
Skin cancer	15.42	7.41	17.34	23.03	20.54	18.42	0.29	0.41	0.57	0.77	0.46	2.71	3.65	5.61	11.48	4.71
	0.27	0.73	0.49	0.68	0.92	0.32	0.29	0.24	0.33	0.48	0.15	1.84	0.96	1.22	3.94	0.77
Other type of cancer	16.74	12.86	15.97	21.75	16.57	17.55	11.61	16.50	17.42	11.68	15.05	10.69	10.81	14.28	8.63	11.42
	0.30	1.10	0.56	0.64	0.79	0.34	2.19	1.64	2.52	2.25	0.94	2.59	1.68	2.22	2.13	1.10

**Table 2.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Race/Ethnicity and Age, 2000**

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Self-Reported Health Condition <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White non-Hispanic					Black non-Hispanic					Hispanic				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	40,729	3,756	14,318	10,498	3,902	32,473	942	1,513	965	366	3,786	556	1,324	701	281	2,863
	<i>106</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>146</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>161</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	26.63	26.64	21.02	29.90	45.19	27.42	23.83	18.65	23.11	48.64	23.93	18.81	17.26	24.06	34.54	20.90
	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>1.39</i>	<i>3.18</i>	<i>2.31</i>	<i>2.97</i>	<i>4.09</i>	<i>1.71</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	41.49	31.36	35.39	43.91	61.56	40.76	36.93	37.70	45.98	59.94	41.72	37.13	46.25	49.91	66.86	47.38
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.61</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>2.70</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>3.26</i>	<i>3.09</i>	<i>3.55</i>	<i>3.99</i>	<i>2.05</i>
Former smoker	43.77	29.57	49.49	48.20	34.79	45.02	28.80	41.89	42.57	35.86	38.22	34.69	41.77	42.65	29.06	39.37
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>2.58</i>	<i>2.55</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>3.21</i>	<i>2.67</i>	<i>3.10</i>	<i>3.79</i>	<i>1.49</i>
Current smoker	14.74	39.07	15.12	7.90	3.65	14.21	34.27	20.41	11.44	4.20	20.06	28.18	11.98	7.45	4.08	13.25
	<i>0.33</i>	<i>1.38</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>0.38</i>	<i>2.41</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.21</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	67.71	49.82	69.54	77.13	76.57	70.49	46.10	54.89	56.89	58.04	53.54	44.17	56.81	57.95	63.58	55.29
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>1.71</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.66</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>2.71</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>3.68</i>	<i>2.82</i>	<i>2.56</i>	<i>3.52</i>	<i>1.76</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	59.78	40.03	60.97	70.94	69.85	62.78	35.78	43.86	51.71	47.75	44.25	35.21	47.40	53.30	61.25	47.84
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.90</i>	<i>2.27</i>	<i>2.62</i>	<i>2.85</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>3.38</i>	<i>3.42</i>	<i>4.40</i>	<i>4.65</i>	<i>1.74</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered questions about diseases or health conditions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews
- 2 Total includes persons of other race/ethnicity and persons who did not report their race/ethnicity



**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,388	1,273	4,390	4,236	1,810	11,709	2,024	11,207	5,893	859	19,983	1,855	2,070	1,805	933	6,663
	114	57	129	96	50	186	70	158	100	42	208	65	92	56	40	134
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Health Status</b>																
Excellent	14.08	4.00	15.11	14.21	13.82	13.38	2.76	18.39	14.81	11.22	15.44	5.56	16.41	9.88	13.57	11.23
	0.37	0.77	1.10	0.89	1.09	0.62	0.70	0.76	0.66	1.60	0.48	1.01	1.61	1.16	1.48	0.57
Very Good	25.75	9.79	28.41	29.86	28.12	26.87	5.10	31.71	26.05	27.54	27.16	11.71	23.97	22.14	20.30	19.55
	0.43	1.54	1.59	1.12	1.28	0.76	0.95	0.84	0.78	2.17	0.59	1.23	1.78	1.39	1.78	0.78
Good	31.19	21.27	34.55	32.82	33.60	32.33	20.90	31.25	33.70	32.66	30.98	23.82	30.32	34.31	32.02	29.83
	0.37	1.88	1.33	1.19	1.57	0.63	1.50	0.80	0.96	2.00	0.54	1.44	1.98	1.83	2.05	0.95
Fair	19.36	37.58	16.15	17.92	19.26	19.60	34.46	13.66	17.90	21.17	17.34	32.63	19.44	23.73	24.58	24.99
	0.38	2.49	1.06	0.93	1.18	0.68	1.64	0.73	0.74	1.91	0.53	1.63	1.50	1.53	1.68	0.83
Poor	9.62	27.35	5.78	5.19	5.21	7.82	36.78	5.00	7.55	7.41	9.08	26.28	9.85	9.93	9.54	14.40
	0.26	2.42	0.77	0.49	0.78	0.48	1.79	0.39	0.58	1.20	0.35	1.80	0.99	1.14	1.31	0.71
<b>Functional Limitation</b>																
None	53.39	29.57	63.81	52.04	31.69	50.86	16.72	71.34	56.72	35.42	59.95	26.56	57.33	39.44	16.13	38.16
	0.43	2.30	1.25	1.23	1.40	0.77	1.51	0.89	1.02	2.38	0.65	1.76	1.95	1.67	1.67	1.02
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	15.10	24.24	13.40	15.48	17.84	16.02	22.36	10.18	15.46	16.18	13.23	27.74	12.95	17.16	19.22	19.08
	0.37	2.33	0.92	0.97	1.23	0.67	1.70	0.64	0.74	1.49	0.44	1.60	1.31	1.19	2.01	0.86
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	20.52	31.09	16.79	22.71	32.62	22.93	35.45	13.15	18.87	26.20	17.66	28.13	20.09	25.43	27.81	24.85
	0.38	3.11	1.14	0.97	1.32	0.69	2.20	0.55	0.75	2.23	0.48	1.75	1.96	1.47	1.86	0.87
Three to six ADLs	10.99	15.10	6.00	9.77	17.84	10.18	25.47	5.32	8.94	22.19	9.16	17.57	9.64	17.97	36.84	17.91
	0.27	1.46	0.73	0.70	1.01	0.44	1.92	0.46	0.61	1.89	0.37	1.51	1.03	1.04	2.32	0.68
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>																
No	57.76	37.06	63.93	56.39	45.04	55.36	31.91	69.58	59.45	45.76	61.75	48.71	59.39	48.09	35.54	50.02
	0.52	2.41	1.53	1.25	1.63	0.90	1.98	0.86	1.04	2.17	0.64	1.96	1.85	1.74	2.09	1.00
Yes, no ADL/ IADL present	12.48	13.58	13.90	14.25	9.57	13.33	5.98	14.28	14.31	9.48	13.24	4.99	12.37	9.77	5.83	8.70
	0.31	1.90	1.04	0.79	1.02	0.57	0.92	0.61	0.73	1.30	0.40	0.67	1.35	1.05	1.05	0.61
Yes, ADL/ IADL present	29.76	49.36	22.17	29.36	45.39	31.32	62.11	16.14	26.24	44.75	25.01	46.31	28.24	42.14	58.63	41.29
	0.44	2.83	1.37	1.13	1.66	0.84	2.09	0.70	0.91	2.43	0.56	1.98	1.60	1.80	2.20	0.92

**Table 2.5a Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,388	1,273	4,390	4,236	1,810	11,709	2,024	11,207	5,893	859	19,983	1,855	2,070	1,805	933	6,663
	<i>114</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>134</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>																
No	51.42	32.65	58.26	47.20	28.46	46.87	22.50	68.35	54.04	33.54	57.99	40.73	50.40	36.85	19.55	39.71
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>1.37</i>	<i>1.20</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.96</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>0.88</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.97</i>	<i>1.02</i>
Yes, no ADL/ IADL present	11.69	11.67	13.31	14.26	12.54	13.35	7.18	10.76	13.34	11.71	11.20	6.04	14.10	11.47	7.68	10.24
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>1.01</i>	<i>0.87</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.53</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.08</i>	<i>0.68</i>
Yes, ADL/ IADL present	36.89	55.68	28.43	38.55	59.00	39.78	70.32	20.89	32.62	54.75	30.81	53.24	35.50	51.68	72.77	50.05
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>2.80</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.50</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>2.28</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>1.76</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>2.19</i>	<i>1.02</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>																
No	63.55	31.82	69.22	66.72	52.83	61.72	27.92	77.73	67.16	47.57	68.27	40.07	65.97	55.35	42.54	52.60
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.02</i>
Yes	36.45	68.18	30.78	33.28	47.17	38.28	72.08	22.27	32.84	52.43	31.73	59.93	34.03	44.65	57.46	47.40
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.15</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>0.56</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.02</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

<sup>2</sup> IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

<sup>3</sup> ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,341	366	243	667	1,065
	59	23	25	38	37
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	3.00	5.50	3.52	1.86	2.75
	0.52	1.68	1.84	0.63	0.61
Very Good	8.17	15.21	4.06	4.03	9.32
	0.70	2.12	2.01	1.11	1.11
Good	26.67	37.19	19.78	24.41	26.11
	0.98	3.47	4.32	2.64	1.45
Fair	43.91	28.87	44.81	49.52	45.26
	1.37	3.18	5.23	3.16	1.89
Poor	18.25	13.23	27.83	20.17	16.55
	1.18	2.46	5.45	2.19	1.30
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	0.39	0.90	0.00	0.56	0.19
	0.18	0.47	0.00	0.49	0.18
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	27.28	52.03	29.18	22.32	21.41
	1.23	3.17	5.22	2.28	1.42
Three to six ADLs	72.34	47.07	70.82	77.12	78.40
	1.26	3.29	5.22	2.25	1.45
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	26.02	54.93	27.45	23.86	17.19
	1.33	3.17	4.74	2.61	1.41
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Yes, ADL/IADL present	73.98	45.07	72.55	76.14	82.81
	1.33	3.17	4.74	2.61	1.41

**Table 2.5b Perceived Health and Functioning of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,341	366	243	667	1,065
	59	23	25	38	37
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	14.45	42.50	18.55	11.49	5.85
	1.07	3.17	4.50	1.85	0.88
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Yes, ADL/IADL present	85.55	57.50	81.45	88.51	94.15
	1.07	3.17	4.50	1.85	0.88

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

2 A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone					Lives with Spouse					Lives with Children/Others				
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total	< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,390	1,273	4,390	4,238	1,810	11,711	2,024	11,207	5,893	859	19,983	1,855	2,070	1,805	933	6,663
	114	57	129	96	50	186	70	158	100	42	208	65	92	56	40	134
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>																
None	11.40	14.25	11.60	7.90	6.27	9.72	7.91	14.72	8.94	7.32	12.01	22.97	11.78	4.94	4.98	12.09
	0.34	1.46	0.94	0.71	0.71	0.47	1.21	0.69	0.60	1.21	0.43	1.71	1.37	0.84	1.03	0.67
One	17.50	14.68	17.39	14.20	13.65	15.36	12.41	22.11	17.30	15.00	19.40	16.95	18.77	12.78	11.69	15.65
	0.40	1.70	1.19	0.87	1.10	0.65	1.18	0.77	0.76	1.81	0.48	1.34	1.56	1.01	1.72	0.73
Two or more	71.10	71.08	71.01	77.90	80.09	74.92	79.69	63.16	73.76	77.68	68.59	60.08	69.44	82.28	83.33	72.26
	0.51	2.27	1.32	1.12	1.27	0.82	1.70	0.88	0.96	1.91	0.63	1.79	2.02	1.36	1.86	0.95
<b>Disease/Condition</b>																
Heart disease	35.84	32.46	29.43	39.62	41.28	35.28	43.31	32.30	40.91	45.13	36.51	25.18	30.73	43.24	46.77	34.82
	0.45	2.41	1.60	1.06	1.52	0.79	2.26	0.88	1.11	2.17	0.61	1.59	1.95	2.04	2.12	0.93
Hypertension	56.41	52.08	58.31	62.56	60.51	59.51	57.31	52.41	57.29	54.47	54.43	43.43	56.54	66.35	66.04	56.89
	0.40	2.98	1.39	1.11	1.73	0.77	1.77	0.87	0.95	2.03	0.57	2.06	2.11	1.71	2.30	0.94
Diabetes	18.20	21.20	18.34	17.99	12.60	17.64	25.08	17.06	17.55	13.86	17.88	17.48	22.69	21.84	16.57	20.15
	0.42	2.19	1.23	0.92	1.01	0.62	1.90	0.77	0.86	1.79	0.57	1.56	1.58	1.55	1.65	0.83
Arthritis	57.61	55.30	57.02	64.94	64.31	60.82	63.63	52.00	59.80	62.89	55.95	40.75	58.21	66.44	67.79	56.94
	0.50	2.22	1.37	1.40	1.51	0.78	1.98	0.99	0.94	2.32	0.73	1.86	2.18	1.84	2.00	0.99
Osteoporosis/broken hip	16.44	17.00	16.37	23.54	24.16	20.24	16.83	11.58	15.57	17.49	13.55	12.05	16.05	21.86	30.05	18.46
	0.35	1.93	1.06	0.87	1.19	0.57	1.50	0.55	0.77	1.73	0.44	1.48	1.56	1.54	1.91	0.76
Pulmonary disease	14.98	26.18	14.90	14.25	9.68	15.09	25.14	13.06	12.99	15.77	14.38	21.14	17.16	13.88	11.67	16.61
	0.33	2.30	1.03	0.85	0.84	0.57	1.69	0.68	0.65	1.70	0.41	1.52	1.62	1.34	1.54	0.91
Stroke	11.41	14.39	9.58	11.88	15.22	11.81	14.70	8.13	12.26	18.54	10.46	10.39	10.80	16.27	20.56	13.54
	0.30	1.94	0.84	0.78	1.26	0.49	1.37	0.50	0.71	2.21	0.37	1.19	1.48	1.08	2.04	0.63
Alzheimer's disease	2.42	0.66	0.82	2.06	4.70	1.85	1.39	1.08	2.82	7.29	1.89	1.11	1.90	7.26	15.46	5.03
	0.12	0.30	0.28	0.32	0.64	0.23	0.55	0.18	0.34	1.13	0.16	0.31	0.46	0.92	1.69	0.38
Parkinson's disease	1.20	0.77	0.81	1.19	1.12	0.99	0.99	1.03	1.22	2.81	1.16	0.29	1.10	2.65	4.14	1.72
	0.09	0.38	0.20	0.23	0.37	0.13	0.34	0.17	0.23	0.77	0.13	0.15	0.37	0.60	0.89	0.24
Skin cancer	16.32	6.09	12.45	19.55	23.96	16.11	7.15	16.94	23.73	29.85	18.51	5.03	7.81	14.59	16.78	10.13
	0.29	1.27	0.82	0.82	1.23	0.41	1.10	0.61	0.94	2.19	0.48	1.06	1.01	1.36	1.98	0.62
Other type of cancer	17.49	17.25	17.90	21.56	17.77	19.13	13.71	14.61	22.73	23.58	17.30	10.00	16.45	18.28	16.53	15.16
	0.32	2.13	1.13	0.91	1.11	0.60	1.28	0.63	0.98	2.22	0.44	1.21	1.44	1.40	1.87	0.76

**Table 2.6a Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Living Arrangement and Age, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Lives Alone				Total	Lives with Spouse				Total	Lives with Children/Others				Total
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,390	1,273	4,390	4,238	1,810	11,711	2,024	11,207	5,893	859	19,983	1,855	2,070	1,805	933	6,663
	<i>114</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>186</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>158</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>134</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>																
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	12.08	50.88	10.28	7.43	5.98	12.99	35.52	5.60	5.93	6.36	8.76	50.54	8.08	9.34	9.50	20.44
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>2.63</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>1.85</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.26</i>	<i>0.64</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	24.45	23.98	25.11	28.68	35.82	27.93	26.06	16.73	22.84	30.91	20.06	23.22	26.26	37.67	48.00	31.54
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>2.54</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.42</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>1.95</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>1.80</i>	<i>2.11</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>1.14</i>
<b>Smokers</b>																
Never smoked	39.54	27.02	36.58	46.54	58.82	42.58	26.41	35.66	38.66	40.23	35.80	37.26	40.71	49.89	63.23	45.39
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>2.26</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.58</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>2.25</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>2.46</i>	<i>0.97</i>
Former smoker	45.34	22.71	44.07	43.15	36.24	40.21	42.18	51.14	54.59	55.43	51.43	25.16	41.81	41.71	34.15	36.07
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>2.07</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>1.55</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>2.22</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>2.21</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.74</i>	<i>2.49</i>	<i>1.05</i>
Current smoker	15.12	50.26	19.35	10.30	4.95	17.21	31.41	13.21	6.74	4.34	12.76	37.58	17.49	8.39	2.62	18.54
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>2.47</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>1.89</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>1.75</i>	<i>1.61</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.74</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	66.86	45.21	65.26	71.45	71.40	66.31	50.58	69.54	78.35	75.36	70.48	43.72	57.27	64.45	67.12	56.84
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>2.29</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.34</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>2.57</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.02</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>1.98</i>	<i>0.93</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	59.78	37.32	58.60	67.19	67.84	60.88	41.49	59.73	71.60	73.23	61.98	38.38	50.35	59.49	62.26	51.17
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>2.96</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.17</i>	<i>1.47</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.45</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>0.72</i>	<i>1.77</i>	<i>1.91</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.12</i>	<i>0.99</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,338	366	243	664	1,065
	59	23	25	38	37
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>					
None	16.79	49.24	12.14	12.42	9.43
	1.02	3.10	3.92	1.50	1.09
One	10.39	10.20	8.25	7.74	12.61
	0.96	1.81	3.08	1.59	1.32
Two or more	72.82	40.56	79.61	79.84	77.97
	1.17	2.94	4.58	2.09	1.61
<b>Disease/Condition</b>					
Heart disease	31.77	6.05	22.25	33.62	41.88
	1.36	1.92	4.78	2.52	2.15
Hypertension	37.88	11.84	37.22	42.70	43.98
	1.33	2.55	5.14	2.52	1.96
Diabetes	15.54	5.72	20.27	19.57	15.32
	0.96	1.40	3.71	2.04	1.35
Arthritis	20.08	4.02	14.30	21.37	26.12
	1.03	1.26	3.36	2.15	1.77
Osteoporosis/broken hip	14.80	1.18	10.80	14.86	20.36
	1.04	0.54	3.43	1.95	1.56
Pulmonary disease	11.65	3.39	12.48	13.47	13.18
	0.84	1.13	3.34	1.83	1.35
Stroke	13.39	6.93	20.75	17.20	11.54
	0.87	2.20	3.83	2.07	1.10
Alzheimer's disease	42.54	5.51	40.25	52.53	49.57
	1.38	1.94	5.22	2.54	1.82
Parkinson's disease	6.05	1.40	4.27	10.72	5.14
	0.64	0.75	2.48	1.62	0.81
Skin cancer	0.55	0.00	1.56	0.64	0.46
	0.20	0.00	1.14	0.37	0.27
Other type of cancer	4.47	1.32	2.91	5.47	5.28
	0.50	0.82	1.66	1.19	0.76

**Table 2.6b Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Age, 2000**

Long-Term Care Facility-Only Residents<sup>1</sup>

Reported Health Condition <sup>2</sup>	Total	Age			
		< 65	65 - 74	75 - 84	85 +
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	2,338	366	243	664	1,065
	59	23	25	38	37
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	62.06	37.29	63.22	65.10	68.33
	1.26	2.89	5.10	2.39	1.60
<b>Smokers</b>					
Never smoked	77.13	64.44	62.07	76.77	85.35
	1.35	3.12	5.41	2.41	1.61
Former smoker	15.08	9.54	26.12	18.38	12.67
	1.14	2.06	5.00	2.18	1.65
Current smoker	7.79	26.02	11.81	4.85	1.98
	0.81	3.20	3.43	1.16	0.55
<b>Flu Shot</b>	88.11	76.81	92.16	90.72	90.58
	1.18	3.68	3.29	1.83	1.33
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	59.77	41.67	56.59	64.91	64.94
	1.61	3.95	7.03	2.89	2.00

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

<sup>1</sup> The term *long-term care facility-only residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year. It excludes beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility, and beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year.

<sup>2</sup> A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's diseases or health conditions for long-term care facility interviews.



**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,388	6,906	4,989	8,572	10,966	1,677	4,669	610
	114	127	127	190	182	64	133	61
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Health Status</b>								
Excellent	14.08	15.69	5.69	16.66	15.40	18.29	11.84	9.62
	0.37	0.82	0.55	0.80	0.60	1.28	0.85	2.40
Very good	25.75	30.90	13.21	27.08	27.77	34.37	21.34	24.96
	0.43	1.02	0.76	0.82	0.85	1.78	1.06	3.41
Good	31.19	31.08	27.47	32.69	32.34	31.60	29.70	31.55
	0.37	1.10	1.05	0.77	0.76	2.07	1.29	2.95
Fair	19.36	15.94	33.21	17.11	16.05	11.00	24.10	22.76
	0.38	0.86	1.21	0.68	0.64	1.27	1.10	2.95
Poor	9.62	6.38	20.42	6.46	8.43	4.73	13.03	11.10
	0.26	0.52	0.99	0.51	0.50	0.79	0.93	2.52
<b>Functional Limitation</b>								
None	53.39	60.23	29.80	57.23	57.40	61.99	50.16	43.17
	0.43	1.02	1.17	0.93	0.83	2.20	1.44	3.32
IADL only <sup>3</sup>	15.10	12.16	22.75	14.57	14.53	13.32	13.86	17.88
	0.37	0.75	0.97	0.55	0.66	1.48	0.85	2.18
One to two ADLs <sup>4</sup>	20.52	19.20	27.16	18.98	18.72	16.64	23.54	22.92
	0.38	0.94	0.92	0.72	0.69	1.54	1.08	2.74
Three to six ADLs	10.99	8.41	20.29	9.21	9.35	8.04	12.45	16.02
	0.27	0.53	0.89	0.50	0.57	0.92	0.99	2.79
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>								
No	57.76	63.14	41.87	60.32	60.62	66.77	52.79	52.35
	0.52	1.23	1.12	0.99	0.89	1.83	1.47	4.22
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.48	13.30	9.55	12.70	13.11	12.20	12.75	11.20
	0.31	0.73	0.79	0.65	0.58	1.33	1.01	2.30
Yes, ADL/IADL present	29.76	23.56	48.58	26.97	26.27	21.04	34.47	36.45
	0.44	1.04	1.16	0.90	0.72	1.45	1.45	3.63

**Table 2.7 Perceived Health and Functioning of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Measure of Perceived Health or Functioning	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance				Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance		
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,388	6,906	4,989	8,572	10,966	1,677	4,669	610
	<i>114</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>61</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>								
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>								
No	51.42	57.18	32.36	53.70	55.41	61.92	46.80	44.27
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.49</i>	<i>3.29</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.69	12.41	10.15	12.79	11.02	10.87	12.56	8.46
	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.92</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	36.89	30.41	57.49	33.52	33.57	27.21	40.64	47.27
	<i>0.42</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.81</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>3.42</i>
<b>Social Activity Limitation</b>								
No	63.55	71.17	42.04	67.36	67.48	72.10	56.77	57.03
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>3.83</i>
Yes	36.45	28.83	57.96	32.64	32.52	27.90	43.23	42.97
	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.46</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>3.83</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

3 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

4 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,390	6,906	4,989	8,575	10,966	1,677	610
	114	127	127	190	182	64	61
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Chronic Conditions</b>							
None	11.40	11.65	11.38	10.37	10.86	8.08	10.14
	0.34	0.66	0.61	0.67	0.57	1.11	2.28
One	17.50	18.60	13.41	17.88	17.39	16.14	14.28
	0.40	0.80	0.75	0.67	0.68	1.51	2.39
Two or more	71.10	69.75	75.21	71.75	71.75	75.78	75.58
	0.51	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.79	1.75	3.30
<b>Disease/Condition</b>							
Heart disease	35.84	32.09	37.75	37.17	37.49	39.01	37.46
	0.45	0.95	1.28	0.86	0.92	2.00	3.21
Hypertension	56.41	57.31	61.11	55.70	57.22	55.16	61.03
	0.40	1.13	1.07	0.73	0.91	1.87	3.95
Diabetes	18.20	17.44	26.32	15.80	18.35	13.21	23.51
	0.42	0.84	0.92	0.56	0.72	1.63	3.28
Arthritis	57.61	57.39	62.06	58.56	56.87	61.14	61.76
	0.50	1.18	1.12	1.01	0.84	2.27	3.23
Osteoporosis/broken hip	16.44	14.64	17.88	19.97	15.91	21.60	15.55
	0.35	0.73	0.85	0.67	0.65	1.94	2.87
Pulmonary disease	14.98	13.11	21.88	12.99	14.43	15.18	17.77
	0.33	0.68	1.05	0.65	0.67	1.70	3.33
Stroke	11.41	10.13	14.70	10.45	11.35	8.66	14.23
	0.30	0.62	0.79	0.51	0.53	0.98	2.91
Alzheimer's disease	2.42	2.27	4.17	2.68	1.71	2.56	3.34
	0.12	0.29	0.41	0.26	0.20	0.70	1.63
Parkinson's disease	1.20	0.93	1.27	0.96	1.46	1.61	1.75
	0.09	0.18	0.23	0.16	0.19	0.49	0.85
Skin cancer	16.32	15.95	7.68	21.15	18.56	24.79	10.78
	0.29	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.59	1.44	2.99
Other type of cancer	17.49	18.35	14.48	18.67	18.42	20.97	14.70
	0.32	0.71	0.95	0.66	0.71	1.53	2.53

**Table 2.8 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Insurance Coverage, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Self-Reported Health Condition	Total	Medicare Risk HMO <sup>2</sup>	Supplemental Health Insurance			Medicare Fee-For-Service Only	Other
			Medicaid	Individually Purchased Private Insurance	Employer-Sponsored Private Insurance	Both Types of Private Insurance	
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,390	6,906	4,989	8,575	10,966	1,677	610
	<i>114</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>61</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Mental Disorder</b>	12.08	8.32	28.75	7.46	9.43	7.95	17.28
	<i>0.26</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>2.62</i>
<b>Urinary Incontinence</b>	24.45	24.19	29.25	24.62	23.50	27.26	19.79
	<i>0.60</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>3.06</i>
<b>Smokers</b>							
Never smoked	39.54	36.66	42.10	43.77	38.12	42.98	34.76
	<i>0.58</i>	<i>1.02</i>	<i>1.16</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>3.36</i>
Former smoker	45.34	49.35	32.94	45.56	50.30	49.66	44.68
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>3.52</i>
Current smoker	15.12	13.99	24.96	10.67	11.58	7.36	20.56
	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.10</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>3.26</i>
<b>Flu Shot</b>	66.86	71.56	54.25	73.49	69.65	80.27	58.43
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>0.80</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>3.84</i>
<b>Pneumonia Shot</b>	59.78	65.22	46.55	66.61	61.57	72.22	56.07
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>1.19</i>	<i>1.18</i>	<i>0.83</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.62</i>	<i>3.98</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year

2 HMO stands for Health Maintenance Organization.

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,390	10,004	8,282	17,018	7,775	11,092	21,340
	114	132	133	113	140	144	126
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Medicare Status<sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Aged</b>							
65 - 74 years	46.04	52.10	51.66	47.24	52.77	52.71	45.12
	0.30	0.80	0.74	0.50	0.91	0.71	0.44
75 - 84 years	31.13	31.72	32.10	29.12	28.24	31.59	32.71
	0.28	0.69	0.71	0.41	0.88	0.66	0.41
85 years and older	9.41	5.91	5.84	6.93	4.68	5.84	11.35
	0.18	0.30	0.33	0.21	0.32	0.30	0.28
<b>Disabled</b>							
Under 45 years	3.70	0.97	1.06	4.78	4.08	1.49	2.85
	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.25	0.15	0.12
45 - 64 years	9.72	9.29	9.35	11.92	10.23	8.36	7.97
	0.19	0.56	0.63	0.34	0.60	0.43	0.22
<b>Marital Status</b>							
Married	53.47	76.37	75.46	69.86	47.59	47.24	40.40
	0.50	0.77	0.86	0.61	1.01	0.93	0.66
Widowed	29.49	11.55	11.60	12.27	34.67	37.01	43.21
	0.43	0.51	0.54	0.40	0.98	0.77	0.63
Divorced/ separated	10.65	8.27	8.64	10.07	12.26	11.51	11.12
	0.34	0.54	0.59	0.46	0.65	0.57	0.42
Never married	6.39	3.82	4.30	7.80	5.48	4.24	5.27
	0.18	0.32	0.42	0.33	0.47	0.34	0.25
<b>Living Arrangement</b>							
<b>Community</b>							
Lives alone	30.53	16.82	17.77	19.39	36.11	38.04	39.42
	0.48	0.68	0.75	0.51	1.09	0.94	0.72
With spouse	52.10	74.58	73.53	67.92	46.70	46.46	39.48
	0.51	0.74	0.82	0.61	1.01	0.92	0.66
With children	9.72	3.46	3.28	4.54	10.60	9.79	13.86
	0.24	0.31	0.31	0.27	0.55	0.45	0.37
With others	7.65	5.14	5.42	8.15	6.59	5.71	7.24
	0.23	0.37	0.42	0.33	0.45	0.36	0.30

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,390	10,004	8,282	17,018	7,775	11,092	21,340
	114	132	133	113	140	144	126
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>							
White non-Hispanic	79.61	81.80	82.29	79.88	78.42	81.15	79.40
	0.52	0.83	0.94	0.68	0.99	0.66	0.55
Black non-Hispanic	9.34	7.99	8.34	8.65	11.35	9.47	9.89
	0.23	0.48	0.56	0.36	0.62	0.38	0.27
Hispanic	7.23	6.70	6.16	7.40	6.92	6.29	7.09
	0.41	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.56	0.44	0.42
Other	3.81	3.51	3.21	4.07	3.31	3.08	3.61
	0.28	0.40	0.53	0.40	0.38	0.31	0.26
<b>Income</b>							
\$5,000 or less	4.07	2.36	2.65	3.43	3.69	3.49	4.56
	0.21	0.33	0.41	0.25	0.45	0.40	0.31
\$5,001 - \$10,000	18.89	9.72	9.41	14.33	17.95	17.43	22.50
	0.42	0.51	0.53	0.48	0.74	0.71	0.57
\$10,001 - \$15,000	17.22	12.35	12.01	14.70	16.49	17.15	19.25
	0.33	0.47	0.54	0.40	0.79	0.64	0.54
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.87	11.04	11.38	11.33	11.64	12.70	12.30
	0.30	0.51	0.56	0.41	0.69	0.61	0.43
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.55	12.25	12.29	11.37	10.02	10.39	9.89
	0.30	0.65	0.73	0.51	0.68	0.61	0.41
\$25,001 - \$30,000	8.88	10.51	10.43	9.90	8.85	9.30	8.06
	0.23	0.46	0.49	0.35	0.51	0.46	0.29
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.25	8.29	8.20	7.11	7.95	6.86	5.57
	0.25	0.42	0.50	0.33	0.70	0.53	0.30
\$35,001 - \$40,000	5.31	7.05	7.11	6.16	5.86	5.85	4.65
	0.21	0.46	0.53	0.34	0.49	0.38	0.25
More than \$40,000	16.96	26.45	26.53	21.68	17.56	16.83	13.22
	0.44	0.80	0.94	0.57	0.97	0.84	0.53

**Table 2.9 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Non-institutionalized Medicare Beneficiaries, by Preventive Services, 2000**

Community Residents<sup>1</sup>

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Male Medicare Beneficiaries			Female Medicare Beneficiaries		
		Prostate Cancer Screening Blood Test	Digital Exam	Total	Pap Smear	Mammogram	Total
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	38,390	10,004	8,282	17,018	7,775	11,092	21,340
	<i>114</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>126</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>							
<b>Schooling</b>							
0 - 8 years	15.89	14.74	14.45	17.68	10.19	10.88	14.49
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.54</i>	<i>0.67</i>	<i>0.57</i>	<i>0.52</i>
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	17.15	13.83	13.77	16.40	15.16	15.74	17.74
	<i>0.41</i>	<i>0.58</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.84</i>	<i>0.65</i>	<i>0.55</i>
High school graduate	29.05	25.56	26.11	25.63	32.64	33.03	31.76
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.03</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.60</i>
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.53	5.98	5.64	5.28	7.72	7.78	7.52
	<i>0.23</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.29</i>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.31</i>
Some college	14.33	15.81	15.52	14.64	16.01	15.41	14.10
	<i>0.36</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.76</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.74</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.49</i>
Any college degree	17.04	24.08	24.51	20.38	18.29	17.16	14.40
	<i>0.45</i>	<i>0.94</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>0.69</i>	<i>0.86</i>	<i>0.77</i>	<i>0.54</i>
<b>Metropolitan Area Resident</b>							
Yes	75.98	77.61	77.42	75.46	80.10	78.66	76.40
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.33</i>
No	24.02	22.39	22.58	24.54	19.90	21.34	23.60
	<i>0.22</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.70</i>	<i>0.34</i>	<i>0.60</i>	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.33</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 The term *community residents* includes beneficiaries who resided only in the community during the year, and beneficiaries who resided part of the year in the community and part of the year in a long-term care facility. It excludes beneficiaries who resided only in a long-term care facility during the year
- 2 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2000**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	9,587	2,760	1,250	1,667	1,653
	143	116	70	70	82
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	38.07	33.30	37.51	29.13	50.26
	0.79	1.58	1.97	1.83	2.37
75 - 84 years	33.47	35.32	32.84	36.12	30.90
	0.69	1.40	1.91	1.66	1.83
85 years and older	16.40	20.48	17.21	21.98	8.41
	0.50	1.28	1.34	1.28	0.96
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	4.48	5.40	4.17	6.77	2.96
	0.22	0.51	0.57	0.90	0.45
45 - 64 years	7.57	5.50	8.27	6.00	7.46
	0.42	0.67	1.49	0.91	1.19
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	32.92	27.75	37.94	27.27	37.52
	0.84	1.43	2.24	1.50	2.25
Widowed	49.63	55.08	46.94	54.66	45.75
	0.83	1.64	2.39	1.84	2.44
Divorced/separated	10.87	10.57	9.45	9.71	11.89
	0.58	1.01	1.26	1.42	1.19
Never married	6.59	6.59	5.66	8.36	4.84
	0.38	0.76	1.26	0.98	0.90
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	41.02	44.49	36.96	39.98	42.84
	0.92	1.58	2.35	1.82	2.01
With spouse	31.85	26.22	36.68	26.12	36.69
	0.85	1.53	2.20	1.52	2.28
With children	18.23	19.82	16.94	22.55	14.69
	0.62	1.26	2.03	1.44	1.84
With others	8.89	9.46	9.41	11.35	5.79
	0.41	0.95	1.01	0.95	0.78



**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2000**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	9,587	2,760	1,250	1,667	1,653
	143	116	70	70	82
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	77.71	75.17	80.83	75.68	80.06
	0.85	1.43	1.79	1.87	1.71
Black non-Hispanic	10.15	11.09	9.80	12.59	8.55
	0.47	0.91	1.17	1.35	1.08
Hispanic	7.99	8.85	6.59	7.66	7.03
	0.64	0.94	1.21	1.05	1.11
Other	4.15	4.89	2.77	4.07	4.35
	0.37	0.68	0.71	0.80	0.90
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	13.63	14.66	13.33	11.05	14.16
	0.74	1.51	1.66	1.48	1.65
Very good	24.86	26.12	24.51	21.25	27.71
	0.68	1.45	2.15	1.60	1.50
Good	30.86	30.25	31.12	32.26	32.62
	0.76	1.46	2.11	2.06	1.81
Fair	20.57	20.97	23.51	21.67	16.47
	0.69	1.32	2.04	1.63	1.67
Poor	10.09	8.01	7.54	13.77	9.05
	0.57	0.89	1.31	1.27	1.39
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	44.27	47.19	41.82	36.06	51.86
	0.89	1.97	2.34	1.72	2.44
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	17.54	18.10	18.49	20.60	16.90
	0.67	1.30	2.03	1.50	1.80
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	23.36	21.27	27.06	23.58	20.50
	0.79	1.39	1.87	1.80	1.64
Three to six ADLs	14.83	13.44	12.62	19.77	10.74
	0.56	1.10	1.62	1.49	1.43

**Table 2.10 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Mammogram, 2000**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Mammogram

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	9,587	2,760	1,250	1,667	1,653
	<i>143</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>82</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	52.00	56.68	48.59	43.29	55.47
	<i>0.84</i>	<i>1.68</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>2.00</i>	<i>2.48</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL presen	10.90	10.40	10.27	11.53	13.46
	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.98</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.31</i>	<i>1.60</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	37.10	32.93	41.14	45.19	31.07
	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>2.24</i>	<i>2.01</i>	<i>2.24</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	41.87	42.77	39.09	35.45	49.77
	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>2.17</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.04</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL presen	12.06	13.65	13.44	10.14	12.79
	<i>0.61</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>1.60</i>	<i>1.41</i>	<i>1.29</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	46.07	43.58	47.47	54.40	37.44
	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>2.43</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>2.19</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2000**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	12,768	4,205	2,085	3,019	1,575
	146	142	82	103	73
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	41.81	38.71	44.57	38.42	47.81
	0.65	1.22	1.79	1.47	2.56
75 - 84 years	34.92	36.34	35.41	37.07	31.57
	0.59	1.09	1.73	1.12	2.04
85 years and older	14.40	17.35	13.57	17.07	7.65
	0.39	0.85	0.91	1.04	0.96
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	2.18	2.05	1.64	1.58	3.27
	0.14	0.23	0.30	0.27	0.60
45 - 64 years	6.68	5.55	4.82	5.86	9.71
	0.33	0.56	0.80	0.62	1.37
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	36.34	32.63	41.94	35.68	37.79
	0.83	1.46	1.60	1.44	2.33
Widowed	47.91	51.71	44.97	50.69	43.33
	0.80	1.39	1.72	1.42	2.21
Divorced/separated	10.54	10.42	9.87	9.15	13.26
	0.55	0.92	1.18	0.81	1.48
Never married	5.21	5.25	3.22	4.49	5.61
	0.33	0.54	0.64	0.56	1.12
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	41.50	45.43	40.04	40.79	41.91
	0.85	1.41	1.74	1.82	2.05
With spouse	35.40	31.32	41.00	34.82	37.14
	0.84	1.51	1.62	1.43	2.31
With children	15.59	15.60	13.16	16.94	14.71
	0.53	0.94	1.10	1.15	1.73
With others	7.50	7.64	5.80	7.46	6.23
	0.40	0.70	0.81	0.87	0.92

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2000**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	12,768	4,205	2,085	3,019	1,575
	146	142	82	103	73
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	80.32	78.56	83.43	81.78	79.76
	0.69	1.24	1.43	1.20	2.08
Black non-Hispanic	8.79	9.54	8.45	9.03	7.99
	0.37	0.77	0.89	0.80	1.19
Hispanic	7.25	7.55	5.58	5.38	8.58
	0.53	0.82	0.73	0.76	1.81
Other	3.64	4.35	2.54	3.80	3.67
	0.34	0.54	0.64	0.64	0.72
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	13.84	13.92	14.47	11.60	16.61
	0.62	1.10	1.14	0.91	1.74
Very good	25.54	25.74	29.23	25.09	25.01
	0.70	1.12	2.06	1.43	1.69
Good	31.69	31.97	30.68	32.90	30.93
	0.73	1.33	1.73	1.29	1.72
Fair	19.92	20.82	19.47	19.98	18.40
	0.58	0.94	1.41	1.05	1.52
Poor	9.01	7.55	6.15	10.43	9.05
	0.46	0.81	0.78	0.99	1.49
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	46.85	48.25	51.47	42.40	53.45
	0.74	1.59	1.87	1.41	2.36
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	16.90	17.98	16.02	17.13	15.12
	0.63	1.15	1.31	1.23	1.74
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	22.56	21.17	21.80	22.82	21.70
	0.69	1.21	1.39	1.20	1.66
Three to six ADLs	13.69	12.60	10.71	17.66	9.73
	0.53	0.91	1.12	1.18	1.34

**Table 2.11 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Pap Smear, 2000**

Community Female Beneficiaries who did not receive a Pap Smear

<b>Beneficiary Characteristic</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Wasn't Needed</b>	<b>Not recommended Annually</b>	<b>Doctor Not Prescribed It</b>	<b>Missed/Forgot Appointment</b>
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	12,768	4,205	2,085	3,019	1,575
	<i>146</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>73</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	53.44	54.10	58.20	47.90	55.64
	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>1.65</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.25</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.48	11.79	10.11	11.12	15.16
	<i>0.51</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>0.99</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.50</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	35.08	34.11	31.70	40.98	29.20
	<i>0.69</i>	<i>1.45</i>	<i>1.59</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.17</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	43.96	43.40	47.99	40.99	50.01
	<i>0.76</i>	<i>1.57</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>1.30</i>	<i>2.12</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.33	13.77	12.33	11.66	13.22
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.75</i>	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.12</i>	<i>1.30</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	43.71	42.83	39.68	47.35	36.76
	<i>0.74</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>1.70</i>	<i>1.29</i>	<i>2.06</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2000**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,901	2,653	741	1,489	568
	115	91	46	72	43
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Medicare Status<sup>1</sup></b>					
<b>Aged</b>					
65 - 74 years	41.54	40.32	42.11	36.25	54.15
	1.06	1.70	3.47	2.40	3.82
75 - 84 years	24.57	22.66	32.14	24.21	24.14
	0.88	1.08	2.67	1.64	3.11
85 years and older	7.40	7.11	5.78	9.40	3.62
	0.43	0.68	1.19	1.07	0.89
<b>Disabled</b>					
Under 45 years	10.83	13.54	8.09	12.22	6.64
	0.40	0.67	1.14	1.32	1.12
45 - 64 years	15.66	16.37	11.88	17.93	11.45
	0.81	1.40	2.08	1.37	2.69
<b>Marital Status</b>					
Married	61.22	58.48	67.72	62.36	61.56
	1.08	1.54	3.00	1.76	3.87
Widowed	12.18	12.00	11.48	12.67	8.35
	0.76	1.15	1.69	1.29	1.66
Divorced/separated	12.88	14.80	7.72	11.84	15.75
	0.70	1.07	1.82	1.24	2.54
Never married	13.73	14.72	13.08	13.14	14.34
	0.73	1.06	2.05	1.26	3.03
<b>Living Arrangement</b>					
<b>Community</b>					
Lives alone	22.32	23.22	16.02	20.26	24.17
	0.88	1.38	2.36	1.35	2.52
With spouse	59.10	56.30	66.05	60.60	60.02
	1.07	1.53	3.16	1.84	3.67
With children	5.51	6.65	4.41	5.51	4.05
	0.54	0.88	1.72	1.04	1.23
With others	13.07	13.83	13.52	13.63	11.75
	0.68	1.16	2.04	1.24	2.68

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2000**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,901	2,653	741	1,489	568
	115	91	46	72	43
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>					
White non-Hispanic	76.51	73.84	85.45	75.99	76.67
	1.07	1.56	2.39	1.94	3.47
Black non-Hispanic	9.81	11.56	7.30	10.42	6.27
	0.60	1.02	1.76	1.04	1.57
Hispanic	8.99	10.23	3.64	10.05	12.12
	0.77	1.09	0.99	1.62	3.24
Other	4.69	4.37	3.61	3.54	4.93
	0.58	0.71	1.20	0.84	1.72
<b>Health Status</b>					
Excellent	16.00	16.75	20.00	10.50	22.42
	0.85	1.26	2.65	1.35	3.12
Very good	22.86	22.56	27.65	21.22	26.46
	0.93	1.42	3.25	1.59	3.16
Good	28.44	27.02	28.45	29.12	30.79
	1.03	1.38	3.01	2.02	3.60
Fair	21.32	22.44	17.33	25.50	15.74
	0.81	1.41	2.41	1.59	1.99
Poor	11.38	11.23	6.57	13.66	4.59
	0.71	1.07	1.43	1.37	1.27
<b>Functional Limitation</b>					
None	56.47	57.98	64.43	48.89	67.13
	1.01	1.69	2.98	2.17	3.55
IADL only <sup>2</sup>	14.24	14.24	12.04	15.18	11.33
	0.81	1.49	1.76	1.50	1.81
One to two ADLs <sup>3</sup>	19.03	19.47	19.86	20.72	16.40
	0.92	1.45	2.71	1.89	2.94
Three to six ADLs	10.27	8.30	3.67	15.20	5.15
	0.63	0.83	1.03	1.48	1.37

**Table 2.12 Demographic, Perceived Health Status and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by Reasons for Not Receiving a Prostate Exam, 2000**

Community Male Beneficiaries who did not receive a Prostate Exam

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Wasn't Needed	Not recommended Annually	Doctor Not Prescribed It	Missed/Forgot Appointment
<b>Beneficiaries (in 000s)</b>	5,901	2,653	741	1,489	568
	<i>115</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>43</i>
<b>Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total</b>					
<b>Upper Extremity Limitation</b>					
No	61.43	62.07	64.93	55.05	69.21
	<i>1.13</i>	<i>1.87</i>	<i>3.36</i>	<i>2.15</i>	<i>3.46</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.91	12.52	13.85	12.49	11.02
	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>1.86</i>	<i>1.28</i>	<i>2.04</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	26.66	25.41	21.22	32.46	19.78
	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>2.78</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.95</i>
<b>Mobility Limitation</b>					
No	57.64	58.51	63.01	49.34	71.41
	<i>1.05</i>	<i>1.69</i>	<i>3.30</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>2.87</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	10.45	10.91	10.56	12.18	5.59
	<i>0.65</i>	<i>1.00</i>	<i>1.66</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>1.64</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	31.91	30.58	26.43	38.48	23.00
	<i>1.03</i>	<i>1.56</i>	<i>3.02</i>	<i>2.10</i>	<i>2.99</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.

3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.